

## **Robert Kaestner**

### Office Address:

Harris School of Public Policy  
University of Chicago  
1307 East 60th Street (Room 3057)  
Chicago, IL 60637  
Email: kaestner@uchicago.edu

### **EDUCATION:**

Ph.D. in Economics - City University of New York, 1988  
MA in Economics - State University of New York at Binghamton, 1983  
BA in Political Science and History - State University of New York at Binghamton, 1980

### **ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE:**

Research Professor, Harris School of Public Policy, University of Chicago 1/19-  
Professor, Institute of Government and Public Affairs, The University of Illinois 9/01 to 12/18  
Professor, Department of Economics, The University of Illinois at Chicago 9/01 to 12/18  
Visiting Professor, Department of Economics and School of Public Policy, University of California, Riverside  
7/16-8/17  
Visiting Professor, Harris School of Public Policy, University of Chicago 9/09-4/10  
Professor, Department of Economics, CUNY Graduate Center, 1/99 to 8/01  
Associate Professor, Department of Economics, CUNY Graduate Center, 9/94 to 12/98  
Professor, School of Public Affairs, Baruch College, 1/99 to 8/01  
Associate Professor, School of Public Affairs, Baruch College, 9/94 to 12/98  
Visiting Professor, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University 9/99 to 1/00 (and 9/98 to 1/99)  
Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Rider University, 9/94 to 6/96 (on leave)  
Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Rider University, 9/89 to 9/94  
Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Lehman College, 9/88 to 8/89

### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

Senior Fellow: Leonard D. Schaeffer Center for Health Policy & Economics, USC, 8/16 to the present  
Affiliated Scholar, Urban Institute, 8/13 to the present  
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 6/95 to the present (Research Fellow 10/90-5/95)

### **CURRENT EDITORIAL POSITIONS:**

Associate Editor: Journal of Health Economics  
Associate Editor: American Journal of Health Economics  
Editorial Board: Journal of Policy Analysis and Management

### **AWARDS:**

NCHS/AcademyHealth Health Policy Fellowship 2012-2013  
Article of the Year 2011, AcademyHealth  
Frank R. Breul Memorial Prize for the best publication in *Social Services Review* 2011  
National Research Fellow, American Enterprise Institute 2009-10  
Baruch College Presidential Award for Distinguished Research 1999

## Robert Kaestner

### Chronological List of Published Articles:

1. Brown BP, Hebert LE, Gilliam M, Kaestner R. Association of Highly Restrictive State Abortion Policies With Abortion Rates, 2000-2014. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2020;3(11):e2024610. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2020.24610
2. Margerison, Claire, Robert Kaestner, Jiajia Chen and Colleen MacCallum. (forthcoming). "Impacts of Medicaid expansion prior to conception on pre-pregnancy health, pregnancy health, and outcomes." *American Journal of Epidemiology*.
3. Miller, Sarah, Hu, Luo, Kaestner, Robert, Mazumdar, Bhaskar, and Ashley Wong. (forthcoming). "The ACA Medicaid Expansion in Michigan and Financial Health". *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*.
4. Joyce, Theodore, Kaestner, Robert and Jason Ward. (forthcoming). "The Impact of Parental Involvement Laws on the Abortion Rate of Minors." *Demography*
5. Callison, Kevin, Kaestner, Robert and Jason Ward. (forthcoming). "Do Supply-Side Forces Explain Geographic Variation in Health Care Use." *Economic Inquiry*.
6. Antonakos, Cathy, Claudia J. Coulton, Robert Kaestner, Mickey Lauria, Dwayne E. Porter, and Natalie Colabianchi (forthcoming). "Built Environment Exposures of Adults in the Moving to Opportunity Experiment." *Housing Studies*. DOI: [10.1080/02673037.2019.1630560](https://doi.org/10.1080/02673037.2019.1630560)
7. Brown, Benjamin P., Luciana E. Hebert, Melissa Gilliam, MD, MPH and Robert Kaestner. (Forthcoming). "Distance to an Abortion Provider and Its Association with the Abortion Rate: A Multi-State Longitudinal Analysis." *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*.
8. Kaestner, Robert. 2020. "The Moving to Opportunity Experiment: What Do Heterogeneous Estimates of the Effect of Moving Imply About Causes?" *Econ Journal Watch*. 17(2):282-98.
9. Wehby, George, Dave, Dhaval, and Robert Kaestner. 2020. "Effects of the Minimum Wage on Infant Health". *Journal of Policy Analysis & Management*. 39(2): 411-443.
10. Robert Kaestner, Cuiping Schiman, Jason Ward. 2020. "Education and Health over the Life Cycle." *Economics of Education Review*, Volume 76.
11. Margerison, Claire E., Colleen MacCallum, Jiajia Chen, Yasamean Zamani-Hank, and Robert Kaestner. 2020. "Impacts of Medicaid Expansion on Health Among Women of Reproductive Age," *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 58(1):1-11.
12. Kaestner, Robert. 2020. "Revisiting the Bracero Guest Worker Reforms: A Comment on Clemens, Lewis, and Postel" *Econ Journal Watch*. 17(1):4-17.
13. Jaeger, David, Joyce Theodore and Robert Kaestner. 2020. "A Cautionary Tale of Evaluating Identifying Assumptions: Did Reality TV Really Cause a Decline in Teenage Childbearing?" *Journal of Business & Economic Statistics*. 38(2): 317-26.
14. Schiman, Jeffrey, Kaestner, Robert, and Anthony Lo Sasso. 2019. "Infant Mortality and Adult Wellbeing: Evidence from Wartime Britain." *Labour Economics*, 60:12-29
15. Jaeger, David A., Theodore J. Joyce, and Robert Kaestner. 2019. Tweet Sixteen and Pregnant: Missing Links in the Causal Chain from Reality TV to Fertility. A replication study of Kearney & Levine (American Economic Review, 2015). *International Journal for Re-Views in Empirical Economics*, Vol 3(2019-1). DOI: 10.18718/81781.10
16. Gallagher, Ryan, Kaestner, Robert, and Joseph Persky. 2019. "The Geography of Family Differences and Intergenerational Mobility." *Journal of Economic Geography*, 19(3): 589-618,
17. Dave, Dhaval M., Kaestner, Robert, and George L. Wehby. 2018. "Does Public Insurance Coverage for Pregnant Women Affect Prenatal Health Behaviors?" *Journal of Population Economics*, 32(2):419-453.
18. Kaestner, Robert and Kevin Callison. 2018. "An Assessment of the Forward-Looking Hypothesis of the Demand for Cigarettes." *Southern Economic Journal*, 85(1): 48-70
19. Hu, Luo, Kaestner, Robert, Miller, Sarah, Mazumdar, Bhaskar, and Ashley Wong. 2018. "The Effect of the Affordable Care Act Medicaid Expansions on Financial Wellbeing." *Journal of Public Economics*, 163:99-112.

## Robert Kaestner

### Chronological List of Published Articles:

20. Kaestner, Robert, Schiman, Cuiping and G. Caleb Alexander. 2019. "Effects of Prescription Drug Insurance on Hospitalization and Mortality: Evidence from Medicare Part D." Journal of Risk and Insurance, 86(3): 595-628. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jori.12229>. **The Robert C. Witt Award for the best feature article in the Journal of Risk and Insurance.**
21. Roebuck, Christopher, Kaestner, Robert, and J. Samantha Dougherty. 2018. "Impact of Medication Adherence on Health Services Utilization in Medicaid." Medical Care, 56(3):266-273.
22. Wherry, Laura, Miller, Sarah, Kaestner, Robert and Meyer, Bruce. 2018. "Childhood Medicaid Coverage and Later Life Health Care Utilization. Review of Economics and Statistics, 100(2): 287-302. doi: 10.1162/REST\_a\_00677. **2017 HCUP Outstanding Article of the Year Award.**
23. Kaestner Robert, Garrett, Bowen, Jiajia Chen, Anuj Gangopadhyaya, and Caitlyn Fleming. 2017. "Effects of ACA Medicaid Expansions on Health Insurance Coverage and Labor Supply." Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 36(3):608-42.
24. Plurphanswat, Nanataporn, Kaestner, Robert, and Brad Rodu. 2017. "The Effect of Smoking on Mental Health." American Journal of Health Behavior, 41(4):471-83.
25. Alexander, G. Caleb, Schiman, Cuiping and Robert Kaestner. (forthcoming). "Association Between Prescription Drug Insurance and Health Care Utilization among Medicare Beneficiaries." Medical Care Research and Review, 75(2):153-174.
26. Kaestner, Robert and Darren Lubotsky. 2016. "Do 'Skills Beget Skills'? Evidence on the Effect of Kindergarten Entrance Age on the Evolution of Cognitive and Non-cognitive Skill Gaps in Childhood." Economics of Education Review, 53:194-206.
27. Kaestner, Robert and Darren Lubotsky. 2016. "Health Insurance and Income Inequality. Journal of Economic Perspectives, 30(2):1-29.
28. Kaestner, Robert. 2016. "Did Massachusetts Health Care Reform Lower Mortality? No According to Randomization Inference." Statistics and Public Policy, 3(1):1-6.
29. Roebuck, M.C., J.S. Dougherty, R. Kaestner, and L.M. Miller. 2015. "Increased Use of Prescription Drugs Reduces Medical Costs In Medicaid Populations." Health Affairs, 34(9):1586-1593.
30. Dave, Dhaval, Sandra Decker, Robert Kaestner and Kosali Simpon. 2015. "The Effect of Medicaid Expansions in the Late 1980s and Early 1990s on the Labor Supply of Pregnant Women. American Journal of Health Economics, 1(2):165-193.
31. Gordon, Rachel A., Hofer, Kerry G., Fujimoto, Ken A., Colwell, Nicole, Kaestner, Robert and Korenman, Sanders. 2015. "Identifying High Quality Preschool Programs: New Evidence on the Validity of the ECERS-R in Relation to School Readiness Goals." Early Education and Development, 26(8):1086-1110.
32. Callison, Kevin and Robert Kaestner. 2015. "Cigarette Taxes and Smoking: Will Higher Taxes Yield a Public Benefit?" Regulation 37(4):42-46.
33. Kaushal, Neeraj and Robert Kaestner. 2015. "Are Foreign-trained Nurses Perfect Substitutes for US-trained Nurses?" Industrial and Labor Relations Review. doi: 10.1177/0019793915592624
34. Kaestner, Robert and Anthony Lo Sasso. 2015. "Does Seeing the Doctor More Often Keep You Out of the Hospital?" Journal of Health Economics. 39: 259-272.
35. Kaestner, Robert, Michael Darden and Darius Lakdawalla. 2014. "Are Investments in Disease Prevention Complements? The Case of Statins and Health Behaviors." Journal of Health Economics, 36:151-163.
36. Zhenxiang Zhao, Robert Kaestner, Xin Xu. 2014."Spatial Mobility and Environmental Effects on Obesity." Economics & Human Biology, 14:128-140.
37. Kaestner, Robert and Ofer Malamud. 2014. "Self-selection and International Migration: New Evidence from Mexico." Review of Economics and Statistics, 96(1): 78-91.

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### Chronological List of Published Articles:

38. Callison, Kevin and Robert Kaestner. 2014. "Do Higher Tobacco Taxes Reduce Adult Smoking? New Evidence of the Effect of Recent Cigarette Tax Increases on Adult Smoking." Economic Inquiry, 52(1):155-172.
39. Eiríksdóttir, Védís, Asgeirsdóttir, Tinna, Bjarnadóttir, Ragnheiður, Kaestner, Robert, Cnattingius, Sven et al. (2013). "Low Birth Weight, Small for Gestational Age and Preterm Births Before and After the Economic Collapse in Iceland: A Population Based Cohort Study." PLoS ONE 8(12): e80499. doi:10.1371/journal.p.one.00.80.499.
40. Abner, Kristin, Robert Kaestner; Sanders Korenman; and Rachel A Gordon. 2013. "Does Child Care Quality Mediate Associations between Type of Care and Development?" Journal of Marriage and the Family, 75(5):1203-1217.
41. Kaestner, Robert and Neeraj Kaushal. 2013. "Acculturation and Health Insurance of Mexicans in the US." Review of International Economics, 21(2):233-48.
42. Gordon, Rachel A., Fujimoto, Ken, Kaestner, Robert and Sanders Korenman. 2013. "An Assessment of the Validity of the ECERS-R with Implications for Measures of Child Care Quality and Relations to Child Development." Developmental Psychology, 49(1), 146-160.
43. Kaestner, Robert. 2013. "The Grossman model after 40 years: a reply to Peter Zweifel." The European Journal of Health Economics, 14(2):357-360.
44. Colwell, Nicole, Gordon, Rachel A., Fujimoto, Ken, Kaestner, Robert, and Sanders Korenman. 2013. "New Evidence on the Validity of the Arnett Caregiver Interaction Scale: Results from the Early Childhood Longitudinal Study-Birth Cohort." Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 28:218-233.
45. Sanders Korenman; Kristin S Abner; Robert Kaestner; Rachel A Gordon. 2013. "The Child and Adult Care Food Program and the Nutrition of Preschoolers." Early Childhood Research Quarterly, 28: 325– 336
46. Kaestner, Robert, Anthony Lo Sasso, Kevin Callison and Benjamin Yarnoff. 2013. "Youth Employment and Substance Use." Social Science Research, 42(1):169-85.
47. Kaestner, Robert and Neeraj Kaushal. 2012. "Effect of Immigrant Nurses on Labor Market Outcomes of US Nurses." Journal of Urban Economics 71:219-229
48. Kaestner, Robert and Nasreen Khan. 2012. Medicare Part D and its Effect on the Use of Prescription Drugs and Use of Other Health Care Services of the Elderly." Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 31(2):253-279.
49. Gordon, Rachel A., Robert Kaestner, Sanders Korenman, and Kristin Abner. 2011. "The Child and Adult Care Food Program: Who is Served and Why?" Social Service Review 85 (3): 359-400. **Frank R. Breul Memorial Prize for the best publication in Social Services Review 2011**
50. Kaestner, Robert and Benjamin Yarnoff. 2011. The Long Term Effects of Minimum Legal Drinking Age Laws on Adult Alcohol Use and Traffic Fatalities. Journal of Law and Economics 54:365-388.
51. Kaestner, Robert and Kevin Callison. 2011. "Adolescent Cognitive and Non-cognitive Correlates of Adult Health" Journal of Human Capital Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 29-69.
52. Dhaval M Dave, Sandra L Decker, Robert Kaestner and Kosali Ilayperuma Simon. 2010. "The Effect of Medicaid Expansions on the Health Insurance Coverage of Pregnant Women: An Analysis Using Deliveries." Inquiry: Winter 2010/2011, Vol. 47, No. 4, pp. 315-330.
53. Zhao, Zhenxiang and Robert Kaestner. 2010. "Effects of Urban Sprawl on Obesity." Journal of Health Economics. 29(6):779-787.
54. Silber, Jeffrey H., Kaestner, Robert, Even-Shoshan, Orit, Wang, Yangli, and Laura Bressler. 2010. "Aggressive Treatment Style and Surgical Outcomes." Health Services Research. 45(6):1872-1892. **Article of the Year 2011, AcademyHealth.**

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### Chronological List of Published Articles:

55. Kaestner, Robert and Jeffrey Silber. 2010. "Evidence on the Efficacy of Inpatient Spending on Medicare Patients." Milbank Quarterly 88(4): 560-594. **Article of the Year 2011, AcademyHealth**
56. LoSasso, Anthony, Lorens Helmchen and Robert Kaestner. 2010. "The Effects of Consumer-Directed Health Plans on Health Care Spending." Journal of Risk and Insurance 77(1); 85-103.
57. Kaestner, Robert and Xin Xu. 2010. "Title IX, Girls' Sports Participation, and Adult Female Physical Activity and Weight." Evaluation Review 34: 52-78.
58. Khan, Nasreen, Robert Kaestner, JW Salmon and B Gutierrez. 2010. "Does Supply Influence Mammography Screening?" American Journal of Health Behavior 34(4):465-75.
59. Dave, Dhaval, and Robert Kaestner. 2009. "Health Insurance and *Ex Ante* Moral Hazard: Evidence from Medicare." International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics 9(4):367-390.
60. Kaestner, Robert and Michael Grossman. 2009. "Effect of Weight on Children's Educational Achievement." Economics of Education Review 28(6):651-661.
61. Kaestner, Robert, Jay Pearson, Danya Keene, and Arline Geronimus. 2009. "Stress, Allostatic Load and Immigrant Health." Social Science Quarterly 90(5):1089-111.
62. Khan, Nasreen, and Robert Kaestner. 2009. "Effect of Prescription Drug Coverage on Elderly Use of Prescription Drugs" Inquiry 46(1):33-45.
63. Kaestner, Robert and Jose Guardado. 2008. "Medicare Reimbursement and Patient Outcomes." Journal of Health Economics 27(2):339-361.
64. Khan, Nasreen, Kaestner, Robert and Swu Jane Lin. 2008. "Prescription Drug Insurance and its Effect on Health of the Elderly." Health Services Research 43(5):1576-1597.
65. Gordon, Rachel, Kaestner, Robert and Sanders Korenman. 2008. "Child Care and Work Absences: Tradeoffs by Type of Care." Journal of Marriage and the Family 70(1):239-256.
66. Colman, Silvie, Joyce, Theodore, and Robert Kaestner. 2008. "Misclassification Bias in the Evaluation of the Effect of Parental Involvement Laws on Teenagers' Reproductive Outcomes." American Journal of Public Health 98: 1881-1885.
67. Servon, Lisa and Robert Kaestner. 2008. "Consumer Financial Literacy & the Impact of Online Banking on the Financial Behavior of Lower Income Bank Customers: Learning from a Demonstration Project." Journal of Consumer Affairs 42(2): 271-305.
68. Kaushal, Neeraj, Kaestner, Robert, and Cordelia Reimers. 2007. "Labor Market Effects of September 11<sup>th</sup> on Arab and Muslim Residents of the U.S." Journal of Human Resources 42: 275-308.
69. Kaestner, Robert and Neeraj Kaushal. 2007. "Welfare Reform and Immigrants: Does the Five-year Ban Matter?" Research in Labor Economics 27: 311-347.
70. Gordon, Rachel, Kaestner, Robert and Sanders Korenman. 2007. "Effects of Maternal Employment on Child Injuries and Infectious Disease." Demography 44(2):307-333
71. Kaushal, Neeraj and Robert Kaestner. 2007. "Welfare Reform and Health of Low-income Immigrant Families" Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health 9(2):61-74.
72. Kaestner, Robert and Xin Xu. 2006. "Effects of Title IX and Sports Participation on Girls' Physical Activity and Weight." Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research 17: 79-111.
73. Korenman, Sanders, Theodore Joyce, Robert Kaestner and Jennifer Walper. 2006. "What Did the "Illegitimacy Bonus" Reward?" Topics in Economic Analysis and Policy 6(1): Article Number 3.
74. Joyce, Theodore, Robert Kaestner and Silvie Colman. 2006. "Changes in Abortions and Births Following Texas's Parental Notification Law." New England Journal of Medicine 354(10): 1031-1038.
75. Kaestner, Robert and Elizabeth Tarlov. 2006. "Changes in the Welfare Caseload and Health of Low-educated Mothers." Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 25(3): 623-44.
76. Kaestner, Robert and Neeraj Kaushal. 2005. "Immigrant and Native Responses to Welfare Reform" Journal of Population Economics 18(1):69-92.
77. Kaestner, Robert and Won Chan Lee. 2005. "The Effect of Welfare Reform on Prenatal Care and Birth Weight." Health Economics 14(5):497-511.

## Robert Kaestner

### Chronological List of Published Articles:

78. Markowitz, Sara, Robert Kaestner and Michael Grossman. 2005. "An Investigation of the Effects of Alcohol Consumption and Alcohol Policies on Youth Risky Sexual Behaviors." American Economic Review (May proceedings) 95(2): 263-266
79. Kaushal, Neeraj and Robert Kaestner. 2005. "Welfare Reform and Health Insurance of Immigrants." Health Services Research 40(3):697-722.
80. Kaestner, Robert, Lisa Dubay and Jenny Kenney. 2005. "Managed Care and Infant Health: An Evaluation of Medicaid in the US." Social Science and Medicine 60:1815-1833.
81. Kaestner, Robert. 2005. "An Overview of Public Policy and the Nursing Shortage." The Journal of Nursing Administration 35(1): 8-9.
82. Rashad, Inas, and Robert Kaestner, 2004. "Teenage Sex, Drugs and Alcohol: Problems Identifying the Cause of Risky Behaviors." Journal of Health Economics 23(3):493-503. Reprinted in The Economics of Health Behaviors, edited by John H. Cawley and Donald S. Kenkel, Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd, 2008.
83. Simon, Kosali Ilayperuma and Robert Kaestner. 2004. "Do Minimum Wages Affect Non-wage Job Attributes? Evidence on Fringe Benefits and Working Conditions." Industrial and Labor Relations Review 58(1): 52-70.
84. Chatterji, Pinka, Dhaval Dave, Robert Kaestner and Sara Markowitz. 2004. "Alcohol Abuse and Suicide Attempts Among Youth—Correlation or Causation?" Economics and Human Biology 2(2):159-180.
85. Kaestner, Robert and Neeraj Kaushal. 2004. "The Effect of Welfare Reform on Health Insurance Coverage of Low-income Women and Children." Journal of Health Economics 22(6):959-981.
86. Joyce, Theodore, Robert Kaestner and Sanders Korenman. 2004. "Welfare Reform and Non-marital Fertility in the 1990s: Evidence from Birth Records." Advances in Economic Analysis and Policy 3(1): Article Number 6.
87. Joyce, Theodore, Robert Kaestner, Sanders Korenman and Stanley Henshaw. 2004. "Family Cap Provisions and Changes in Births and Abortions." Population Research and Policy Review 23:475-511.
88. Grossman, Michael, Robert Kaestner and Sara Markowitz. 2004. "Get High, Get Stupid: The Effects of Drug and Alcohol Use on Teen Sexual Activity." Review of Economics of the Household 2(4):413-441.
89. Kaestner, Robert. 2004. "Publicly Provided Health Insurance for the Non-elderly Poor: Can We Save Money Safely?" University of Illinois Law Review 2004(1):91-106.
90. Kaestner, Robert, Neeraj Kaushal and Gregg Van Ryzin. 2003. "Migration Consequences of Welfare Reform." Journal of Urban Economics 53:357-376.
91. Van Ryzin, Gregg, Robert Kaestner and Thomas Main. 2003. "The Effects of Federal Housing and Local Programs on the Transition from Welfare to Work: Evidence from New York City." Cityscape 6:45-72.
92. Kaestner, Robert, Sanders Korenman and June O'Neill. 2003. "Has Welfare Reform Changed Teenage Behaviors?" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 22(2):225-248.
93. Markowitz, Sara, Pinka Chatterji and Robert Kaestner. 2003. "Estimating the Impact of Alcohol Policies on Youth Suicides." The Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics 6(1): 37-46.
94. Kaestner, Robert and Kosali Ilayperuma Simon. 2002. "The Labor Market Consequences of State Health Insurance Regulation." Industrial and Labor Relations Review 56(1):136-159.
95. Dave, Dhaval and Robert Kaestner. 2002. "Alcohol Taxes and Labor Market Outcomes." Journal of Health Economics 21(3):357-372.
96. Joyce, Theodore, Robert Kaestner, and Sanders Korenman. 2002. "Ex Post Rationalization and the Consequences of Unintended Pregnancy." Demography 39(1):199-213.
97. Korenman, Sanders, Robert Kaestner, and Theodore Joyce. 2002. "Consequences for Infants of Parental Disagreement in Pregnancy Intention." Family Planning Perspectives 34(4):198-205.
98. Kaushal, Neeraj and Robert Kaestner. 2001. "From Welfare to Work: Has Welfare Reform Worked?" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 20(4): 740-761.

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### Chronological List of Published Articles:

99. Dubay, Lisa, Ted Joyce, Robert Kaestner and Genevieve Kenney. 2001. "Changes in Prenatal Care Timing and Low Birth Weight by Race and Socioeconomic Status: Implications for the Medicaid Expansions for Pregnant Women." Health Services Research 36(2): 373-398
100. Dubay, Lisa, Robert Kaestner and Timothy Waidmann. 2001. "Medical Malpractice Liability and its Effect on Prenatal Care Utilization and Infant Health." Journal of Health Economics 20(4): 591-612.
101. Joyce, Theodore and Robert Kaestner. 2001. "The Impact of Mandatory Waiting Periods and Parental Consent Laws on the Timing of Abortion and State of Occurrence among Adolescents in Mississippi and South Carolina." Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 20(2): 295-314.
102. Racine, Andrew, Robert Kaestner, Theodore Joyce and Gregory Colman. 2001. "The Differential Impact of Recent Medicaid Expansions by Race and Ethnicity." Pediatrics 108(5):1135-1142.
103. Kaestner, Robert, Theodore Joyce and Andrew Racine. 2001. "Medicaid Eligibility and the Incidence of Ambulatory Care Sensitive Hospitalizations for Children." Social Science and Medicine 52: 305-313
104. Joyce, Theodore, Tama Bauer, Howard Minkoff and Robert Kaestner. 2001. "Welfare Reform and the Perinatal Health and Health Care Utilization of Latinos in California, New York City, and Texas." American Journal of Public Health 91(11):1857-1864.
105. Kaestner, Robert, Andrew Racine and Theodore Joyce. 2000. "Did Recent Expansions in Medicaid Narrow Socioeconomic Differences in Hospitalization Rates of Infants? Medical Care 38(2): 195-206.
106. Yazici, Esel and Robert Kaestner. 2000. "Medicaid Expansions and the Crowding Out of Private Health Insurance." Inquiry 37 (1): 23-32.
107. Joyce, Theodore, Robert Kaestner, and Sanders Korenman. 2000. "The Effect of Pregnancy Intentions on Child Development." Demography: 37(1): 83-94.
108. Joyce, Theodore, Robert Kaestner, and Sanders Korenman. 2000. "The Stability of Pregnancy Intentions and Pregnancy-Related Maternal Behaviors," Maternal and Child Health Journal 4(3): 171-178.
109. Joyce, Theodore, and Robert Kaestner. 2000. "Impact of Mississippi's Mandatory Delay Law on the Timing of Abortion." Family Planning Perspectives 32(1): 4-13.
110. Kaestner, Robert. 2000. "A Note on the Effect of Minimum Drinking Age Laws on Youth Alcohol Consumption." Contemporary Economic Policy 18(3):315-325.
111. Dubay, Lisa, Robert Kaestner and Timothy Waidmann. 1999. "The Impact of Malpractice Fears on Cesarean Section Rates." Journal of Health Economics 18(4):491-522.
112. Kaestner, Robert. 1999. "Employment Prospects of Welfare Recipients: Another Look at the Data. Cato Journal 19(1): 119-141.
113. Kaestner, Robert and Michael Grossman. 1998. "The Effect of Drug Use on Workplace Accidents." Labour Economics 5(3):267-294.
114. Kaestner, Robert. 1998. "Drug Use, Culture and Welfare Incentives: Correlates of Family Structure and Out-of-Wedlock Birth." Eastern Economic Review 24(4):397-418.
115. Kaestner, Robert, and Feng-Ying Liu. 1998. "New Evidence on the Information Content of Dividend Announcements." Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance 38(2): 251-274.
116. Kaestner, Robert. 1998. "Drug Use and AFDC Participation: Is There a Connection?" Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 17(2): 251-274.
117. Joyce, Theodore, Robert Kaestner, and Florence Kwan. 1998. "Is Medicaid Pro-natalist? Effects of the Medicaid Eligibility Expansions on Abortions and Births." Family Planning Perspectives 30(3): 108-113.
118. Kaestner, Robert. 1998. "Illicit Drug Use and Labor Market Outcomes: A Review of Economic Theory and Its Empirical Implications." Journal of Drug Issues 25(3): 663-680.
119. Kaestner, Robert. 1997. "Are Brothers Really Better: Sibling Sex Composition and Educational Achievement Revisited." Journal of Human Resources 32(2): 250-284.

## Robert Kaestner

### Chronological List of Published Articles:

120. Kaestner, Robert and Anne Carroll. 1997. "New Estimates of the Labor Market Effects of Workers' Compensation Insurance." Southern Economic Journal 63(3):635-651.
121. Kaestner, Robert. 1997. "The Effects of Cocaine and Marijuana Use on Marriage and Marital Stability." Journal of Family Issues 18(2):145-173.
122. Joyce, Theodore, and Robert Kaestner. 1996. "State Reproductive Policies and Adolescent Pregnancy Resolution: The Case of Parental Notification Laws." Journal of Health Economics 15(3):579-607.
123. Joyce, Theodore, and Robert Kaestner. 1996. "The Effect of Expansions in Medicaid Income Eligibility on Abortion." Demography 33(2):181-192.
124. Kaestner, Robert. 1996. "The Effect of Government Mandated Benefits on Youth Employment." Industrial and Labor Relations Review 50(1):122-142.
125. Kaestner, Robert, Joyce, Theodore, and Hassan Wehbeh. 1996. "The Effect of Maternal Drug Use on Birth Weight: Measurement Error in Binary Variables." Economic Inquiry 34:326-352.
126. Kaestner, Robert, and Feng-Ying Liu. 1996. "Going Private Restructuring: The Role of Insider Trading." Journal of Finance, Business and Accounting 23(5):779-806
127. Kaestner, Robert and Michael Grossman. 1995. "Wages, Workers' Compensation Benefits and Drug Use: Indirect Evidence of the Effect of Drugs on Workplace Accidents." American Economic Review (May proceedings) 85(2):174-180.
128. Carroll, Anne and Robert Kaestner. 1995. "The Relationship Between Regulation and Prices in the Workers' Compensation Insurance Market." Journal of Regulatory Economics 8(2):149-166.
129. Kaestner, Robert. 1994. "New Estimates of the Effect of Marijuana and Cocaine on Wages: Accounting for Unobserved Person Specific Effects." Industrial and Labor Relations Review 47(3):454-470.
130. Kaestner, Robert. 1994. "The Effect of Illicit Drug Use on the Labor Supply of Young Adults." Journal of Human Resources 29(1):123-136.
131. Kaestner, Robert. 1994. "Some Empirical Evidence on the Use of Gender Specific Promotion Rules." Eastern Economic Journal 20(2):203-220.
132. Kaestner, Robert. 1993. "Recent Changes in the Labor Supply Behavior of Married Couples." Eastern Economic Journal 19(2):185-208.
133. Corman, Hope and Robert Kaestner. 1992. "The Effects of Child Health on Marital Status and Family Structure." Demography 29(3):389-408.
134. Kaestner, Robert and Wendy Fleischer. 1992. "Income Inequality and Residential Segregation in the Housing Market." Review of Black Political Economy 21(2):45-65.
135. Kaestner, Robert and Loren Solnick. 1992. "Employee Wage Growth Within the Firm: A Deferred Payment or Human Capital Investment." Applied Economics 24:347-361.
136. Kaestner, Robert. 1991. "The Effect of Illicit Drug Use on the Wages of Young Adults." Journal of Labor Economics 9(3):332-354.
137. Kaestner, Robert and Brenda Kahn. 1991. "The Effects of Regulation and Competition on the Price of AT&T Intrastate Telephone Service." Journal of Regulatory Economics 2(4):363-378.
138. Kandel, Denise, Peter Mossel and Robert Kaestner. 1988. "Drug Use, The Transition from School to Work and Occupational Achievement in the United States" European Journal of Psychology of Education 2:337-64.



## Robert Kaestner

### Edited Books

1. Bolin, K., Lindgren, B., Grossman, M., Gyrd-Hansen, D., Iverson, T., Kaestner, R. and J. Sindelar. 2017. Editors, "Human Capital and Health Behavior," *Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research*, Vol. 25. Emerald Publishing.
2. Bolin, K. and Kaestner, R. 2012. Editors, "The Economics of Medical Technology," *Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research*, Vol. 23. Emerald Publishing.
3. Helmchen L. Kaestner, R. and Lo Sasso A. 2008 . Editors, "Beyond Insurance: Public Policy to Improve Health," *Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research*, Vol. 19. Emerald Publishing.

### Chapters in Books

1. Bolin, Kristian and Kaestner, Robert. 2012. "Overview." Kristian Bolin and Robert Kaestner (ed.) *The Economics of Medical Technology (Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, Volume 23)*, Emerald Group Publishing Limited, pp.ix-xi
2. Kaushal, Neeraj and Robert Kaestner. 2010. "Geographic Dispersion and Internal Migration of Immigrants, in Migration and Culture (Frontiers of Economics and Globalization, Volume 8), edited by Hamid Beladi and E. Kwan Choi, Emerald Group Publishing Limited, pp.137-173.
3. Kaestner, Robert, Grossman, Michael, and Benjamin Yarnoff. 2010. "Effect of Weight on Adolescent Educational Attainment." In Economic Aspects of Obesity, edited by Michael Grossman and Naci Mocan. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
4. Kaestner, Robert. 2009. "Health Economics." In Encyclopedia of Health Services Research, edited by Ross M. Mullner, Tricia J. Johnson, and Robert F. Rich. SAGE Publications
5. Lorens Helmchen, Robert Kaestner, Anthony Lo Sasso (2008), Introduction, in Lorens Helmchen, Robert Kaestner, Anthony Lo Sasso (ed.) *Beyond Health Insurance: Public Policy to Improve Health (Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, Volume 19)*, Emerald Group Publishing Limited, pp.ix-xii
6. Kaestner, Robert. 2005. "You Get What You Pay For: Consumer Choice and Employer-sponsored Health Insurance." In Consumer Choice and Health Care Policy Challenges edited by Robert Rich. New York: Transactions Publishers.
7. Servon, Lisa, Robert Kaestner, and Antwuan Wallace. 2005. "Online Banking and the Poor." In Credit Markets for the Poor, edited by Howard Rosenthal and Patrick Bolton. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
8. Korenman, Sanders, and Robert Kaestner. 2004. "Work-Family Mismatch and Child Health and Development: A Review of the Economics Research." In Work, Family, Health and Well-Being, edited by S. Bianchi and L. Casper. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
9. Korenman, Sanders, Theodore Joyce and Robert Kaestner. 2001. "Unintended Pregnancy and the Consequences of Non-marital Childbearing." in B. Wolfe and L. Wu editors, Consequences of Non-marital Childbearing New York: Russell Sage.
10. Kaestner, Robert and Theodore Joyce. 2000. "Alcohol and Drug Use: Risk Factors for Unintended Pregnancy." In The Economic Analysis of Substance Use and Abuse: The Experience of Developed Countries and Lessons for Developing Countries edited by Chee-Ruey Hsieh and Michael Grossman. London: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.
11. Kaestner, Robert. 1999. "Does Drug Use Cause Poverty." In The Economic Analysis of Substance Use and Abuse: An Integration of Econometric and Behavioral Economic Research edited by F. Chaloupka, W. Bickel, M. Grossman and H. Saffer. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
12. Grossman, Michael and Robert Kaestner. 1996. "The Social Benefits of Education: Health and Nutrition." in The Social Benefits of Education ed. by J. Behrman and N. Stacy. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
13. Kaestner, Robert and Brenda Kahn. 1992. "The Impact of IntraLATA Competition on Local Exchange Company Prices." in Economic Innovations in Public Utility Regulation. Michael Crew. Boston: Kluwer.

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### Scientific Letters

1. Kaestner, Robert. 1999. "Medicaid and Children's Access to Care." JAMA 281(4):1273.
2. Kaestner, Robert. 2003. "Welfare Reform and Child Wellbeing." Science 301: 1325
3. Kaestner, Robert. 2006. "Nurse-to-patient Ratios." Health Affairs 25(3):882.
4. Kaestner, Robert. 2012. "Mortality and Access to Care After Medicaid Expansions." N Engl J Med 2012; 367:2453-2454 December 20, 2012
5. Kaestner, Robert. 2015. "Changes in Mortality After Massachusetts Health Care Reform." Annals of Internal Medicine, 162(9):668-9.
6. Kaestner, Robert. 2017. Residential Segregation and Health: A Hypothesis Still in Search of Convincing Evidence." The Dream Revisited, <https://furmancenter.org/research/iri/essay/residential-segregation-and-health-a-hypothesis-still-in-search-of-convinci>

### Externally Funded Research:

1. Investigator (Geoffrey Joyce, PI). "Evidence for Value-based Prescription Drug Plan for Diabetes, CVD and Chronic Illness" National Institute of Ageing (NIA), 08/21/2019-08/20/202
2. Investigator (George Wehby, PI). "Examining the effects of increasing the minimum wage on multiple dimensions of child health and development throughout childhood." Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 1/1/2019-12/31/2020
3. Investigator (Claire Margerison, PI). "Policy Change and Women's Health." National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), 6/30/2019-6/30/2024
4. Principal Investigator. "The Intended and Unintended Consequences of the Hospital Readmission Reduction Program." Agency for Healthcare Quality and Research, 08/15/2017 – 08/14/2019
5. Principal Investigator. "Legal Issues Pertaining to Teen Fertility." National Institute of Aging (NIA), 07/26/2015 – 06/30/2018.
6. Investigator (Sarah Miller, PI). "The Effect of Medicaid on Financial Wellbeing." National Institute of Aging (NIA), 8/15/15 – 8/14/18
7. Principal Investigator. "Medicaid Physician Fees and Avoidable Hospitalizations." National Institute of Aging (NIH), 08/1/2013 – 07/31/2016
8. Principal Investigator. "Does Part D Prescription Coverage Improve Health and Reduce Inpatient Use?" National Institute of Aging (NIH), 08/15/2012 – 07/31/2015
9. Investigator (Natalie Colabianchi, PI). "Effects of Built Environment, Crime and Food Prices on Obesity: Using the MTO Experiment." (NIH), 10/09-9/12
10. Investigator (Rachel Gordon, PI). "Domain Specific Child Care Quality and Child Health and Development" (NIH), 12/09-11/12
11. Investigator (Rachel Gordon, PI), "Specific Aspects of Quality that Support Children's School Readiness in Community-Based and School-Based Early Childhood Programs." Department of Education, 5/08-4/11
12. Principal Investigator (with Neeraj Kaushal). "Effect of Nurse Immigration on Employment and Earnings of US Nurses. National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NIH), 11/08-10/11
13. Principal Investigator (with Anthony LoSasso). Youth Alcohol, Tobacco and Marijuana Use: Effects of Hours of Work and Wages. National Institute of Alcohol, Abuse and Alcoholism (NIH), 3/08-2/10
14. Principal Investigator (with Neeraj Kaushal). "Effect of Nurse Immigration on Employment and Earnings of US Nurses. Russell Sage Foundation, 10/07-9/09
15. Principal Investigator. "Effects of Title IX on Adult Women's Health and Health Behaviors." Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. 12/06 -6/08 Principal Investigator. "Effects of Title IX on Girls' Physical Activity and Obesity." Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. 10/05 -9/06

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### Externally Funded Research:

16. Principal Investigator. "The Effects of Nurse Staffing Levels on Patient Outcomes." Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. 10/03 -10/04
17. Principal Investigator (with Ted Joyce). "Parental Involvement Laws and Reproductive Outcomes." National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NIH). 3/05-2/07
18. Principal Investigator (with Michael Grossman and Sara Markowitz). "Teen Substance Use and Sexual Behavior." National Institute of Drug Abuse (NIH). 4/01-3/04
19. Principal Investigator (with Sanders Korenman and June O'Neill), "Policy Research on Welfare Reform." Department of Health and Human Services- Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, 9/00-2/02
20. Principal Investigator (with Ted Joyce and Sanders Korenman). "The Effects of Welfare Reform on Fertility, Abortion and Contraception." National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NIH). 9/01-8/04
21. Principal Investigator (with Kosali Simon), "Can Changes in Fringe Benefits and Working Conditions Explain the Weak Employment Effects of the Minimum Wage? Employment Policies Institute, 9/00-8/01
22. Principal Investigator, "State Mandated Health Insurance Benefits: Do They Help or Hurt?" Employment Policies Institute, 12/98-12/99
23. Principal Investigator (with Ted Joyce), "The Effect of Substance Use on Unintended Pregnancy." The National Center for Addiction and Substance Abuse, 1/98-9/98
24. Principal Investigator (with Ted Joyce), "Impact of State Policies on Second Trimester Abortion." David and Lucile Packard Foundation, 7/98-12/99
25. Principal Investigator (with Ted Joyce), "Impact of Welfare Reform on the Newborn Health of Immigrants." SUNY Health Science Center at Brooklyn, 4/98-3/01
26. Principal Investigator (with Ted Joyce and Sanders Korenman). "The Effects of Unintended Pregnancy on Child Development." National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NIH). 4/98-3/01
27. Principal Investigator (with Ted Joyce and Sanders Korenman). "The Effects of Unintended Pregnancy on Child Development." National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NIH). Shannon Award, 9/97-4/98
28. Principal Investigator (with M. Anne Hill and Thomas Main). "Evaluating For-Profit Status and Performance Based Contracts in Job Programs for Welfare Recipients." Upjohn Institute. 6/96-5/97.
29. Principal Investigator (with Ted Joyce). "State Reproductive Policies and Pregnancy Resolution." National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NIH). 4/96-3/98
30. Principal Investigator (with M. Anne Hill and Thomas Main). "Finding Jobs for Welfare Recipients: What Works?" Smith Richardson Foundation. 1/95-1/97.
31. Principal Investigator. "The Effects of Drug Use on Family Structure." National Institute of Drug Abuse (NIH). 4/94-3/96
32. Principal Investigator (with Hope Corman). "Child Health, Child Cognitive Development and the Family." National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NIH). 9/93 -9/95

## **Robert Kaestner**

### **Professional Activities:**

#### **External Reviewer:**

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation-Program in Substance Abuse Policy  
National Institutes of Health (Permanent Member of Population Sciences Sub-Committee 2007-2011, Temporary  
Member of Several Review Panels, Permanent Member HSOD 2014-present)  
National Science Foundation

#### **Member:**

American Economic Association  
Population Association of America  
Association of Public Policy Analysis and Management