University of Chicago Harris School of Public Policy Studies Draft 9/05/2019

Economic Analysis III: Public Finance and Budgeting Fall 2019 Public Policy 58103

Lecturer: David H. Schabes Prerequisites: None

Dates: October 2, 2019 – December 9, 2019 (Final Exam December 11)

Time: 6 PM – 8:50 PM Location: 1871 Classroom: 3.12

Office: 3.14 at 1871

Instructor Information:

Office Hours: Wednesday 4:30 PM-6:00 PM

E-mail: <u>dschabes@uchicago.edu</u>.

Cell: 630-738-0034

Teaching Assistants:

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Office Hours: TBD 5:00 PM to 6:00 PM

Course Description

This course presents an introduction to financial analysis and budgeting for public sector entities. The focus will be on US state and local municipal entities, but the tools are applicable to a broad array of public sector, nonprofit and national government entities. These principles are critical to understanding the nature of how government and private sector entities present their financial condition, finance themselves and manage their financial risks. We will examine sources of revenue and how money is allocated to different departments and programs. Further, financial structure, evaluation of new projects, financial planning and governance will be discussed. Perspectives will include those of debtholders, and other key stakeholders. The problems presented will be typical of those faced by the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer of such entities. Additional material relating to the public policy issues that certain executive decisions create will be considered. There will be problem sets almost every week to support most areas. Lastly, we will examine one case which illustrates the consequences of poor financial and risk management oversight. Most classes will be approximately 50% lecture and 50% working through homework or examples.

Grading

There will be an in-class mid-term examination after week 5 and a final examination during finals week. There will be eight graded problems sets and access to additional ungraded problems during the term. The value of each will be as follows:

Homework: 30%Mid-term: 30%Final Exam: 30%

• Class Participation: 10%

Texts to be purchased:

Jorion, Philippe. Big Bets Gone Bad, Third Edition. Bingley, UK: Emerald, 2008. Jorion Amazon Link

Menifield, Charles E. *The Basics of Public Budgeting and Financial Management, Third Edition*. Lanham, MD: Hamilton Books, 2017. Menifield Amazon Link

Other Readings:

Transcript of Mayor Lori Lightfoot State of the City Adress August 29, 2019. Crain's Chicago Business. https://www.chicagobusiness.com/node/863276/printable/print

City of Chicago, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the Year Ended December 31, 2017*. Rahm Emanuel, Mayor, June 29, 2018. City of Chicago Budget 2017 Link

Government Finance Officers Association. "Best Practice" www.gfoa.org

http://www.gfoa.org/debt-issuance-transaction-costs

http://www.gfoa.org/expenses-charged-underwriters-negotiated-sales

http://www.gfoa.org/primary-market-disclosure

Jones Day. "White Paper An Overview of Chapter 9 of the Bankruptcy Code: Municipal Debt Adjustments", August 2010. https://www.jonesday.com/an-overview-of-chapter-9-of-the-bankruptcy-code-municipal-debt-adjustments-08-15-2010/

Public Policy Institute of California. "When Government Fails: The Orange County Bankruptcy, A Policy Summary." March 18, 1998. http://www.ppic.org/publication/when-government-fails-the-orange-county-bankruptcy-a-policy-summary/

Date/Readings	Lecture Topics and Assignments
September 25	Introduction to Excel
October 2	Introduction to Public Sector Budgets and Accounting
	Purpose of Public Sector Budgeting and the Budget Cycle
Menifield Chapter 1	Structure of Public Sector Budgets
	Accounting Methods
Lightfoot Address	Revenue Funds
	Homework Problem 4
October 9	
October 9	Budget Preparation
Monifield Chanter 2	Budget Cycle Budget Proposals and hostification
Menifield Chapter 2	Budget Proposals and Justification
	Budget Components
	Homework Problem 1
October 16	Personnel and Operating Budgets
	Budget Considerations
Menifield Chapter 3	Budget Defense
	Homework Problems 4 and 5 (plus pension value)
October 23	Capital Budgets and Introduction to Financing Decisions
	Capital Budget Preparation and Defense
Menifield Chapter 4	Capital Improvement Plan Evaluation
	Introduction to Bond Financing
October 30	Governmental Entity Funding
	Funding State and Local Budgets
Menifield Chapter 5	 Revenues – Property and Income Taxes, Transfers, Gaming and Fees
November 6	Governance
Mid-term Exam	
November 13	Budgeting Techniques and Financial Analysis
	Revenue Forecasting
Menifield Chapter 6	Cost-Benefit Analysis
	Financial Decision-making Tools
November 20	Financial Management
	Financial Condition
Menifield Chapter 7	Cash Management and Risk Management
	Procurement and Cutbacks
GFOA Best Practices	Debt and Investment Management
Documents	Distress and Bankruptcy
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November 27	Thanksgiving Day Holiday – No Class
December 4	Case Study: Orange County
	Root Causes
Baldassare.	Role of Financial Instruments
	Consequence for the County and Recovery Process
Jorion (as much as you	Policy Lessons Learned (and Not Learned)
can manage).	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
December 11	Final Examination